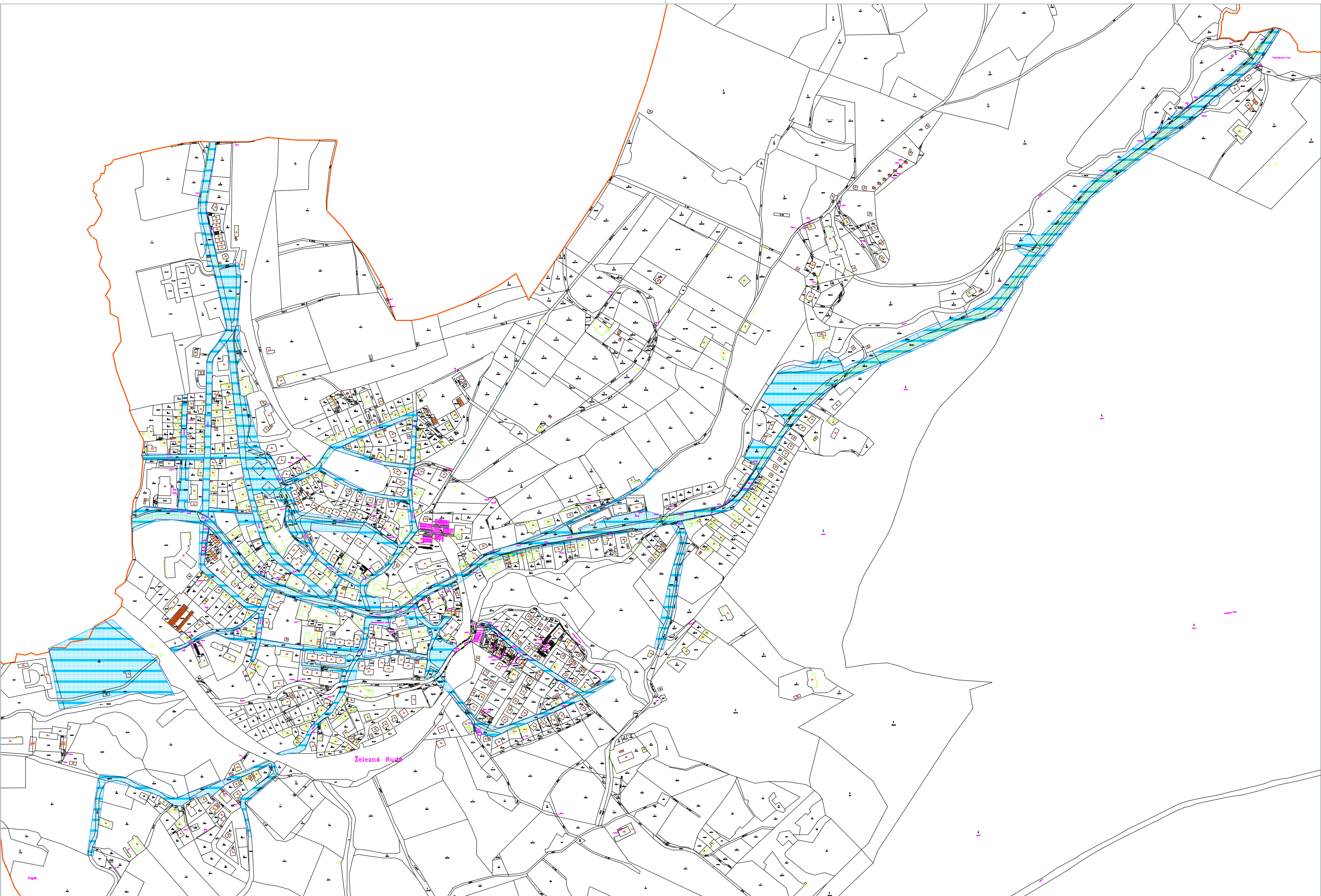




Železná Ruda